

## International event: Referencing of international qualifications with National Qualifications Frameworks

The European qualifications framework (EQF): State of play for referencing international qualifications to the NQFs

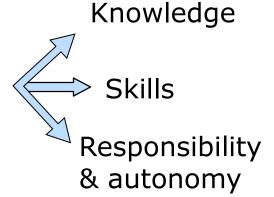
Dennis van Gessel, DG EMPL, European Commission



#### What is the EQF?

 8-Level reference framework, covering <u>all</u> types and all levels of qualifications

Defined in terms of learning outcomes



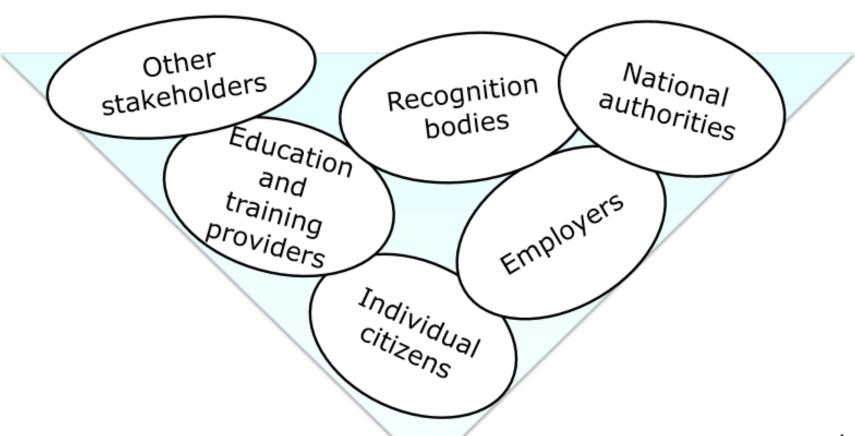
A translation grid for qualifications across countries







#### Who is the tool for?





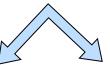
#### **EQF:** institutional basis

2017 EQF Recommendation: based on articles 165 & 166 TFEU



Voluntary process and tool

#### <u>Governance</u>



<u>EU level</u> EQF Advisory Group <u>National level</u>
EQF National Coordination Points

EU MS + 11 additional European countries



# EQF Recommendation of 2008 replaced by Recommendation of 2017: new elements / priorities

- Review and update, when relevant, the referencing;
- "Horizontal comparisons" to support consistency of levelling;
- Communications; communicating added value of the EQF to stakeholders;
- Mapping qualifications in the EU on the Europass portal
- Third Country dimension of the EQF;
- Non formal qualifications (international, sectoral);



## International qualifications

- The EQF is a reference tool for both qualifications which are part of the <u>formal E&T system</u> and qualifications awarded by <u>private and/or international bodies</u>.
- A growing number of countries have <u>procedures for</u> <u>inclusion</u> of qualifications outside the formal domain.
- International qualifications are <u>relevant for the LM</u>.
- <u>Differences in EQF levels</u> for the same qualification between NQFs may lead to <u>confusion</u> among users such as workers, learners or employers.
- Also problematic for owners of IQs to have common qualifications with different EQF levels in different countries. This jeopardizes the trust in the EQF.



#### International qualifications (2)

• For this reason, international qualifications are explicitly mentioned in the 2017 EQF recommendation (#11):

"Support the setting up of voluntary procedures on the levelling of international qualifications through national qualification frameworks or systems and information exchange and consultation between Member States on those procedures to ensure consistency"

#### <u>Definition of an international qualification</u>:

A qualification awarded by a legally established international body (association, organisation, sector or company).



## International qualifications (3)

- Goal is to achieve consistency of referencing of the same international qualification by different countries.
- Dedicated project group operational from 2018:
  - □ Agree on procedures for notification to other countries on international qualifications emerging as candidates for inclusion in the national framework;
  - □Discuss ways of exchanging information on decisions made at national level for the inclusion of international qualifications and the potential to use these to obtain a common position on such decisions.



### The steps of the proposed procedure:

- A (group of) NQF(s), intending to include an international qualification, inform(s) the EQF AG about intention to allocate an NQF/EQF level;
- 2. A **group of NQFs** work on allocating the appropriate NQF/EQF levels to the qualification(s) concerned, based on the level of the learning outcomes associated with the qualification(s);
- 3. Other NQFs that wish to include one or more qualifications subject to this procedure, adhere to the common level (on a **voluntary** basis).
  - Spring 2021: Procedure to be discussed / approved in a dedicated EQF AG online meeting.



